**Chat Relay – Design Document**

Software Design Specification

Revision History

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Date** | **Revision** | **Description** | **Author** |
| 3/16/2025 | 1.0 | Created Document | Talhah Shaik |
| 3/30/2025 | 1.1 | Add additional IT Admin Sequence Diagrams | Kenny Kottenstette |
| 3/31/2025 | 1.2 | Add MessageWrapper class, heavily refactor DBManager & Server classes | Kenny Kottenstette |
| 3/31/2025 | 1.3 | Added Sequence Diagrams for Client and GUI | Zoheb Sharif |
| 3/31/2025 | 1.4 | Added Descriptions for Users and IT Admins | Talhah Shaik |
| 4/2/2025 | 1.5 | Added information to Section 1 | Talhah Shaik |
| 4/3/2025 | 1.6 | Added GUI Class Description | Zoheb Sharif |
| 4/3/2025 | 1.7 | Added Class descriptions for Chat and Message | Talhah Shaik |
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# Overview

This document outlines the design for the Communications System – Chat Relay

## Product Architecture

* Project was created in Java using advanced operations to create an application where employees of a company can communicate over the internet synchronous and asynchronously.
* Multithreaded Client/Server Design pattern
* Java Swing for GUI on client side
* Locally created database to store information

## Product Functionality/Features

* Difference in GUI depending on what kind of user is logged in
  + IT Admin has access to all server items
  + Users have access to only their conversations
* Each message has a direct timestamp to the second
* Every message is saved using the DB Manger class
* Information sent over the internet is wrapped in the Message Wrapper class

## Constraints

* Restricted to only using Java Swing for GUI elements
* Database is created locally with the use of text files
* User creation is only doable from the IT Admin

## Assumptions and Dependencies

* Java Swing - GUI
* LocalDateTime – Message
* Scanner – DB Manager

## References

* Sequence Diagrams in folder ***/Phase 2 Documents/Sequence Diagrams***
* Class Diagram updated in folder /Phase 2 Documents
* Prototypes in folder /Phase 2 Documents

# Use Case Diagram

# Use Cases Diagram - Descriptions

**Use Case: 01**

**Use Case Name:** User Login

**Relevant Requirements:** Users must exist before logging in, users must have valid

credentials that are saved on system

**Primary Actor:** User, IT User

**Pre-Conditions:**

* Server is online
* User’s credentials are in data file
* Client has connection to server
* Client has user list and all their chat message data

**Post-Conditions:**

* The user is now logged into the system

**Basic Flow or Main Scenario:**

1. The user logs into the client
2. The user is prompted with a login screen
3. The user enters their login info
4. The system validates the login info
5. If valid, the user is given access as well as user list and all chat message data

**Extensions or Alternate Flows:**

* Invalid Credentials - If users provide invalid credentials, an error message will pop up and the user will have to provide new login details again.
* Server Outage - If the user is trying to login while the server is down, an error message will pop up saying that the server is down.

**Exceptions:**

* User has connectivity issues

**Related Use Cases:** N/A

**Use Case: 02**

**Use Case Name:** Sending Message

**Relevant Requirements:** User must be logged in, system ensures message delivery

**Primary Actor:** User

**Pre-Conditions:**

* User has successfully logged into the system
* User must have a recipient to send the message to
* System is online

**Post-Conditions:**

* The message has been sent successfully

**Basic Flow or Main Scenario:**

1. After login, user is in messaging interface
2. User selects a recipient or group chat
3. User types a message
4. User sends message
5. System sends message

**Extensions or Alternate Flows:**

Message Content - Messages can only be text, no images or video can be sent

**Exceptions:**

* Recipient does not exist

**Related Use Cases:** N/A

**Use Case: 03**

**Use Case Name:** Create Group Chat

**Relevant Requirements:** User must have logged in successfully, user must select recipients

**Primary Actor:** Users

**Pre-Conditions:**

* User must be successfully logged in

**Post-Conditions:**

* A new group chat is made with the new participants

**Basic Flow or Main Scenario:**

1. User has logged into the system
2. The user creates a group chat
3. The user selects the recipients to add to the group chat
4. The user gives the chatroom a name
5. System creates group chat with all added recipients
6. The user can now send messages in this new group chat

**Extensions or Alternate Flows:**

* None

**Exceptions:**

* To make a group chat, you must have at least two recipients. If two recipients don’t exist for the user to add, an error message is thrown
* If the chatroom’s name is already taken, an error message is thrown

**Related Use Cases:** N/A

**Use Case: 04**

**Use Case Name:** Creating User

**Relevant Requirements:** IT User must be logged in

**Primary Actor:** IT User

**Pre-Conditions:**

* IT User has successfully logged into the system

**Post-Conditions:**

* The new user has been successfully created

**Basic Flow or Main Scenario:**

1. After login, IT user navigates to admin interface
2. Admin enters users first name, last name and username
3. Admin receives a success message of the new user being created

**Extensions or Alternate Flows:**

* If User’s first name and last name are under 3 characters in length, just use the the 1 or 2 characters (Ex: Kenneth Ko → KenKo)
* Update Users - change name or details

**Exceptions:**

* If username already exists, IT User should add a numeric postfix (ex: KenKot2)

**Related Use Cases:** N/A

**Use Case: 05**

**Use Case Name:** Disabling/Re-enabling User

**Relevant Requirements:** IT User must be logged in

**Primary Actor:** IT User

**Pre-Conditions:**

* IT User has successfully logged into the system
* The User to be disabled/re-enabled exists
* The User to be disabled isn’t an IT User themselves

**Post-Conditions:**

* The target user is disabled/re-enabled and their login credentials are invalid for future system access

**Basic Flow or Main Scenario:**

1. After login, IT User navigates to admin interface
2. IT User selects target User and changes their account to disabled/re-enabled
3. Admin receives a success message of the new user being disabled/re-enabled

**Extensions or Alternate Flows:**

* If target User is an IT User, the option shouldn’t be listed in the UI

**Exceptions:**

**Related Use Cases:** N/A

**Use Case: 06**

**Use Case Name:** Receive Message

**Relevant Requirements:** User must be logged in, system must be online, received message has recipient and time stamp

**Primary Actor:** User

**Pre-Conditions:**

* User has logged into the system with verified credentials
* System is online

**Post-Conditions:**

* The message is received by the user
* The message will be recorded in the persistent log

**Basic Flow or Main Scenario:**

1. The user logs in
2. The system constantly checks if a message was sent to the user until the user logs out again
3. When a message is received, it will be shown in the chat log with the user and the recipient

**Extensions or Alternate Flows:**

* If the user is offline before being sent a message: The system sends a message with the recipient's name and the timestamp of the message

**Exceptions:**

* If the server fails to send the message, on which every user has the outgoing message, explain the error

**Related Use Cases:** User login, Sending Message

**Use Case: 07**

**Use Case Name:** Logout

**Relevant Requirements:** User must have successfully logged in with valid credentials

**Primary Actor:** User

**Pre-Conditions:**

* User must have successfully logged in with valid credentials

**Post-Conditions:**

* Client closes
* The user is logged out and the session is terminated

**Basic Flow or Main Scenario:**

1. Use selects the logout option from interface
2. The system asks for confirmation of logout
3. System terminates user session
4. User is logged out, is now in

**Extensions or Alternate Flows:**

* If the user cancels the logout confirmation, their login session continues

**Exceptions:**

* If the session termination fails, the system maintains the session and retries the termination

**Related Use Cases:** User Login

**Use Case: 08**

**Use Case Name:** Write group chat log to file

**Relevant Requirements:** User must have IT Admin credentials

**Primary Actor:** ITUser

**Pre-Conditions:**

* IT User must have successfully logged in with valid credentials
* IT User must be currently viewing the group chat to log

**Post-Conditions:**

* Text file of the chat is written to a .txt file on the client

**Basic Flow or Main Scenario:**

1. IT Admin views a group chat
2. IT Admin in the GUI clicks button to log the chat
3. The chat conversation is written to .txt on the client

**Extensions or Alternate Flows:**

* If the group chat

**Exceptions:**

* If file writing operation fails, the user is notified

**Related Use Cases:**

**Use Case: 09**

**Use Case Name:** Manage Group Chats

**Relevant Requirements:** Group chat must exist, users must be logged in.

**Primary Actor:** User

**Pre-Conditions:**

* Group chat must have already been created.
* Users must be logged in.
* Must have other user accounts to add to the group.

**Post-Conditions:**

* User will be added from group chat.
* User will be deleted.
* Group chat will be renamed.

**Basic Flow or Main Scenario:**

1. User selects the manage icon.
2. Select one of the available manage options.
3. User will be prompted to add/delete user, or rename chat.

**Extensions or Alternate Flows:**

* Add user to group chat
* Delete user from chat
* Rename chat

**Exceptions:** Group chat doesn’t exist.

**Related Use Cases:** Create Group Chat

# UML Class Diagram - Description

|  |
| --- |
| Abstract User |
| - id : String  - Used as a way to identify a user by a personal id, unique to each person  - firstName : String  - Storing the User’s First name  - lastName : String  - Storing the User’s Last name  - username : String  - Users usable login item, used in authentication  - password : String  - Users usable login item, used in authentication  - isDisabled: Boolean = false  - Current status of a User, disabled user is unusable but are still kept records  - isAdmin: Boolean = false  - Authorization of a user, Admin users have elevated properties.  - chats : Chat[]  - List of all chats the user is in, used to load specific chats |
| + AbstractUser(firstName : String, lastname: String, password: String)  Constructor – Base creation of a user  + getFirstName() : String  - Getter for personal first name, used in UI interface  + getLastName() : String  - Getter for personal last name, used in UI interface  + getUserName() : String  - Getter for Username  + getId() : String  - Getter for id, users cannot have overlapping IDs  + getChats() : Chat[]  - getter for list of Chats, Used in the UI interface  + toString() : String  - String return for a descriptor of the main parts of User  + createChat(users : User[]) : void  - Important function for the User to create a chat with one or more people including self  + addUserToChat(user : User) : void  - Important function for adding a user to a specific chat  + sendMessage()  - Important function for sending a message in a chat. |

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| IT Admin |
|  |
| + ITAdmin(firstName : String, lastname: String, passwordString, isAdmin Boolean = true)  - Constructor for creating an Admin  + createUser() : void  - User creation is controlled only by IT Admin  + disableUser(user : User) : void  - User status is controlled only by IT Admin  + enableUser(user: User) : void  - User status is controlled only by IT Admin  + writeChatLog(chat : Chat) |

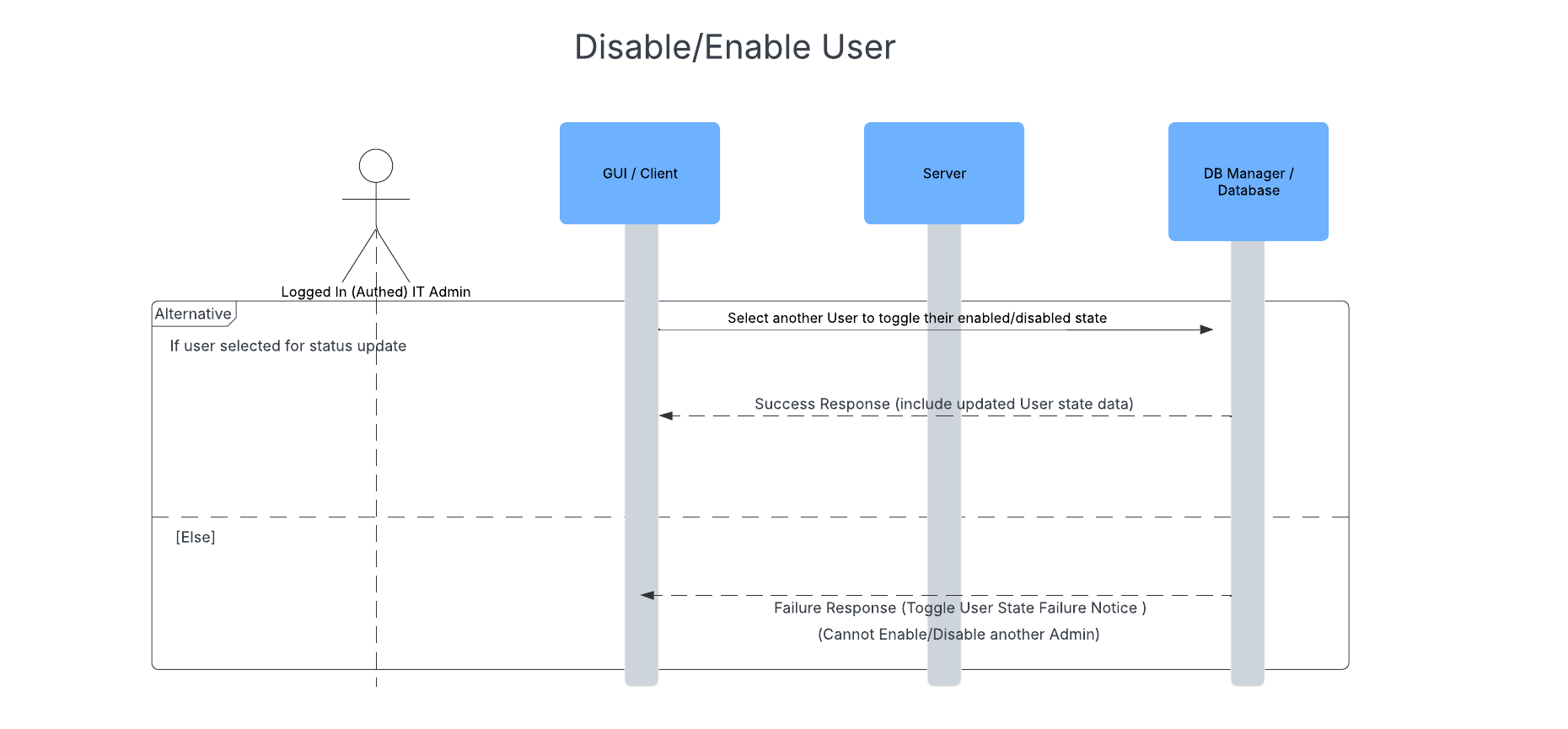
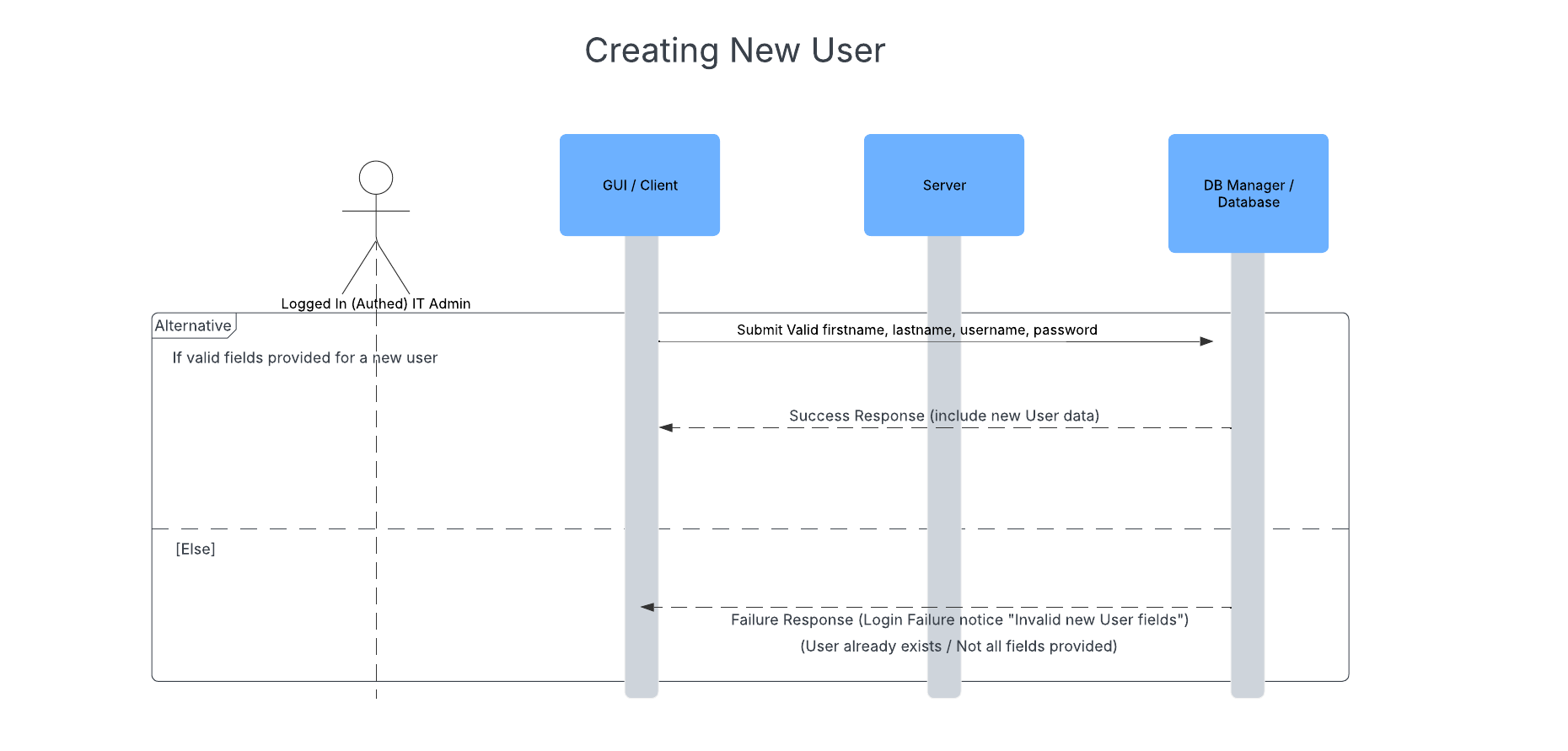
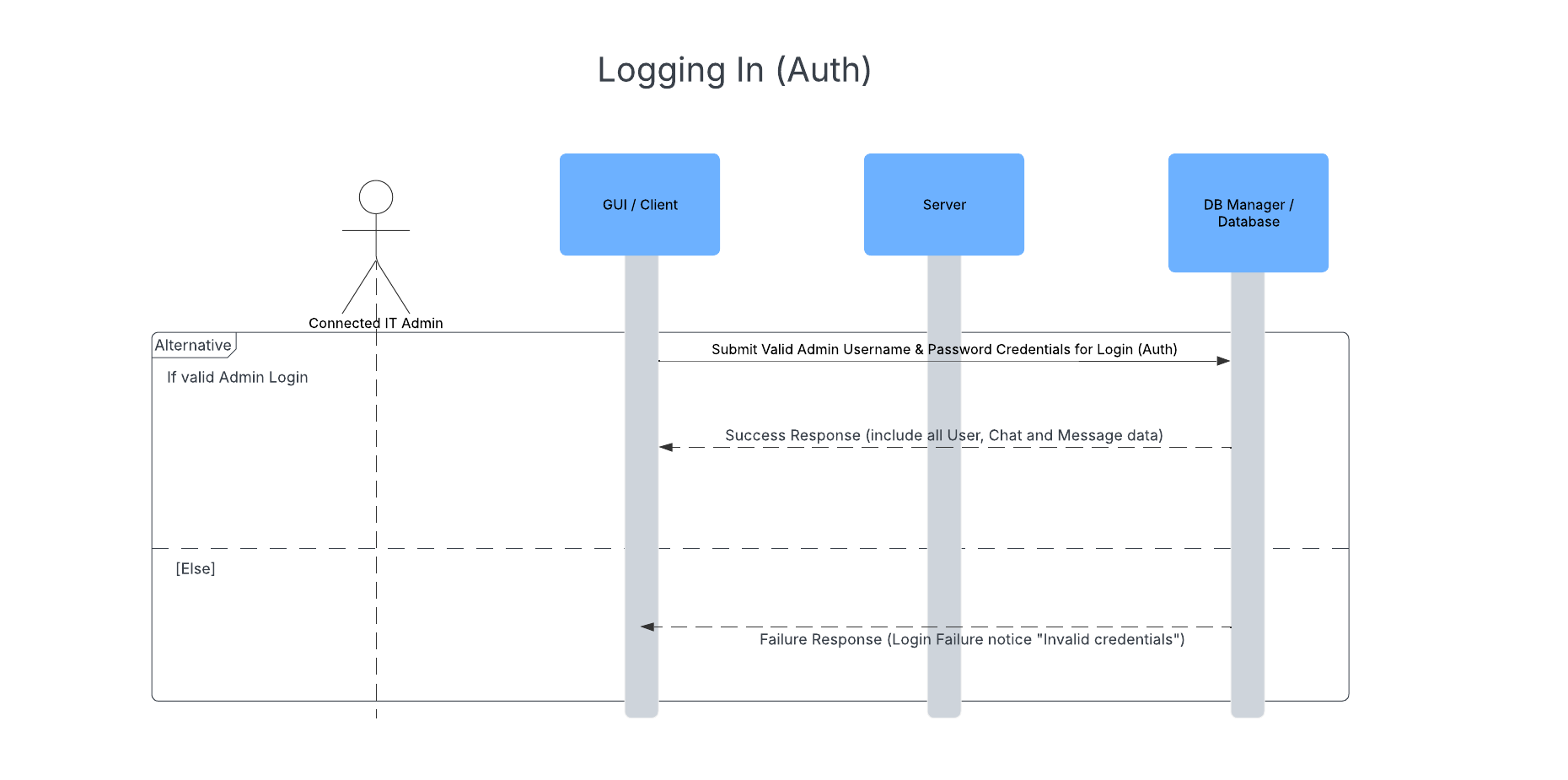
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| User |
|  |
| + User(firstName: String, lastName: String, username: String, password : String)  - Constructor for creating a User |

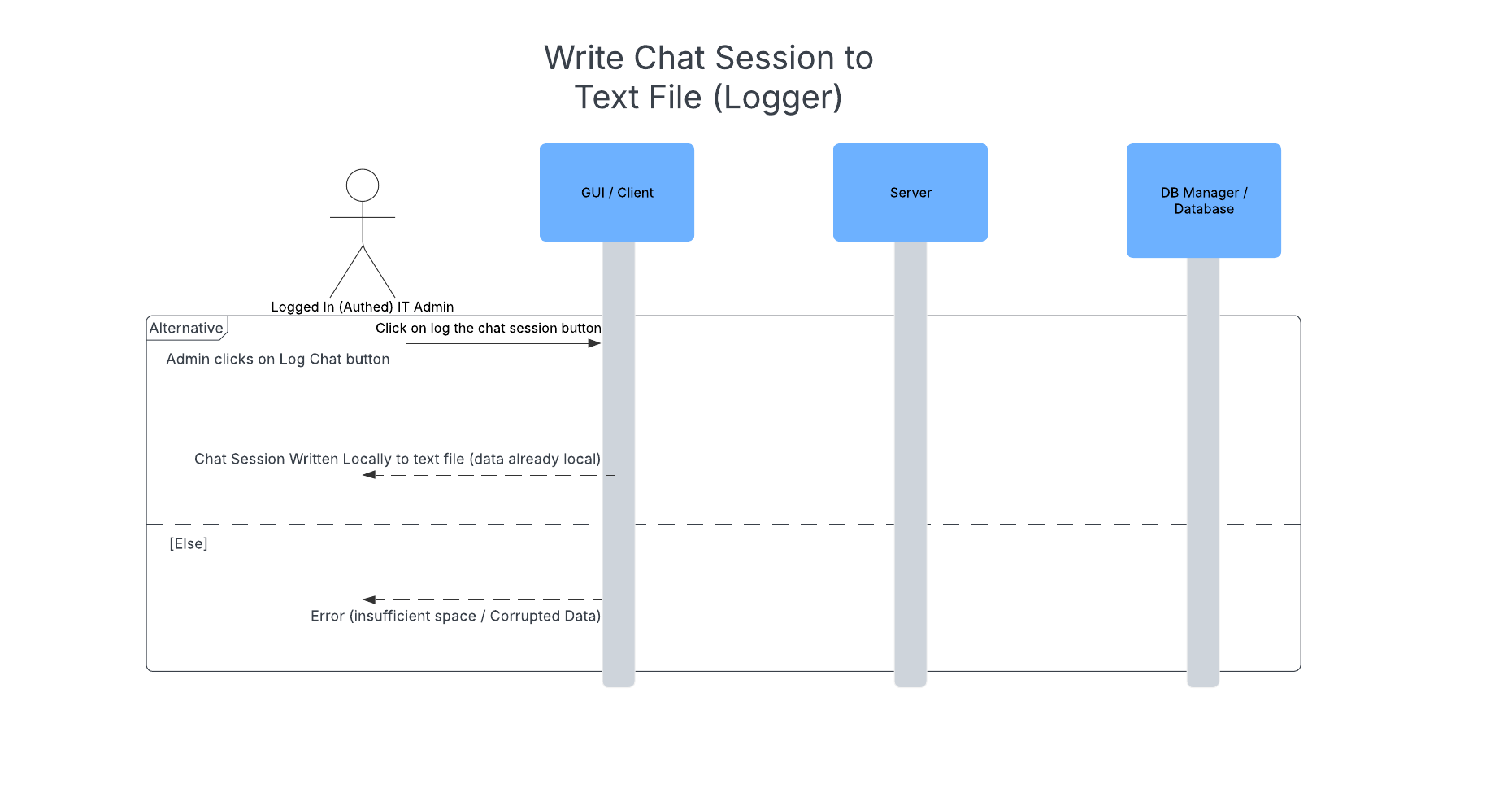
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| GUI |
| Client: client   * GUI holds Client to link logic from GUI to backend   - JSplitPane: splitPane   * Adds split pane interactivity to GUI   - JPanel: leftPanel   * Creates a section on the left side of the GUI for elements to be added   - JPanel: rightPanel   * Creates a section on the right side of the GUI for elements to be added   - JLabel: nameLabel   * Adds a label to the top of a panel   - JScrollPane: privateChats   * Makes private chats scrollable for multiple chats to be visible   - JScrollPane: teamChats   * Adds scrolling functionality to team chats   - JLabel: chatInfo   * Adds a label to the top of a panel   - JPanel: messagesPanel   * A panel to hold messages   - JScrollPane: listOfMessages   * Makes the messages scrollable for when there’s multiple messages in a chat   - JPanel: inputPanel   * Creates a panel which will possess a means to enter text   - JTextField: textField   * Allows text to be inputted at the bottom of the chat   - JButton: sendButton   * A button that allows the sending of messages |
| + GUI(client : Client)   * Initializes user interface, binds client to GUI   + displayServerResponse() : void   * Updates GUI with server responses   - handleUIEvent() : void   * Handles user interactions like clicks and text input |

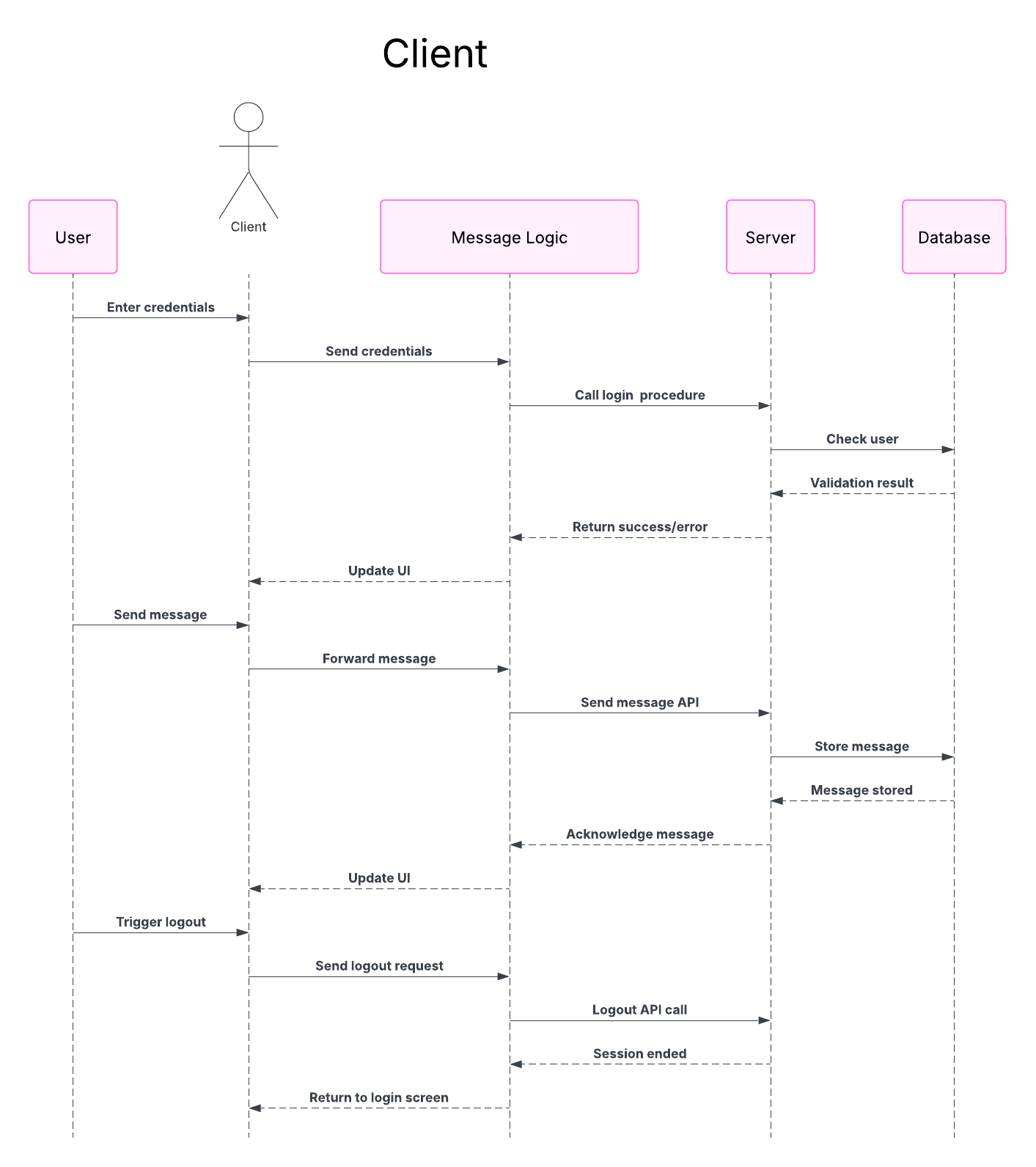
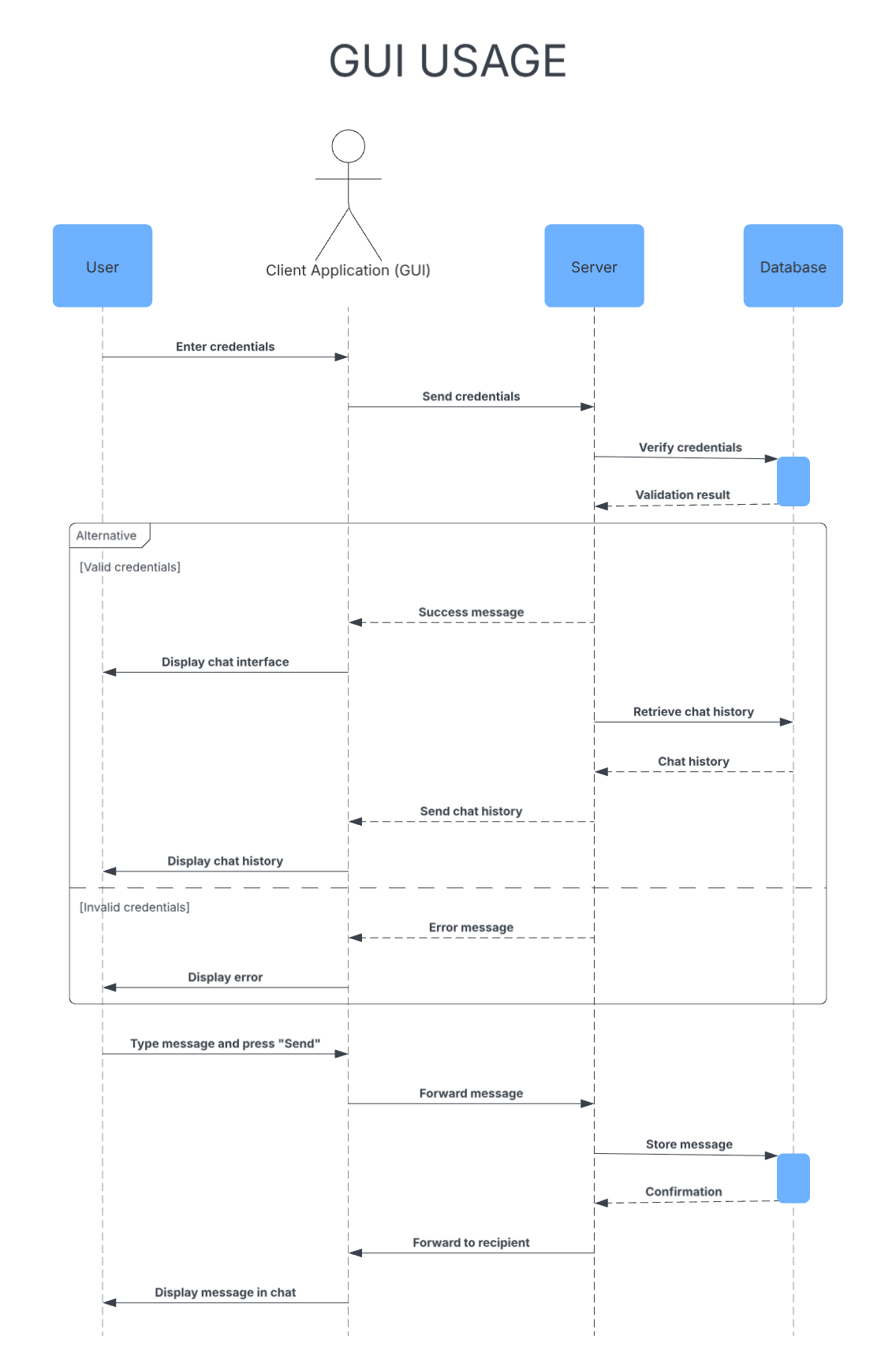
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| Message |
| - id : String  - Used to identify a message based on ID  - createdAt : LocalDateTime  - Current time message is created, saved by server and shown to users  - content : String  - Message content, saved by server and shown to users  - author : User  - The original message sender, saving purposes  - chat: Chat  - The current chat message was sent in |
| + Message(content : String, sender: User)  - Constructor for the message which takes the sender, and the content sent  + getId() : String  - Getter for ID  + getCreatedAt() : LocalDateTime  - Getter of the messages sent date and time  + getSender() : User  - Getter for the User that sent the message  + toString() : String  - String representation of the message to be saved in the server |

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| Chat |
| - id : String  - Used to identify a Chat based on ID  - messages : Message[]  - A collection of all the messages in the chat  - owner : User  - The chat creator  - roomName : String  - The chat name, groups are named, other person’s name if private  - chatters : User[]  - List of all the Users in the chat  - isPrivate : Boolean = false  - Privacy flag |
| + Chat(chatOwner : User, name : String)  - Constructor of a chat with the owner and the name of the chat  + addChatter()  - Adding a user into the chat  + removeChatter()  - Removing a user from the chat  + addMessage(msg : Message)  - sent messages are added to the chat  + changePrivacy(newState : boolean)  - change chat flag  + toString() : String  - String representation of chat, collection of messages, saved in the server database |

# UML Sequence Diagram







# Paper Prototype – Interface & Data

